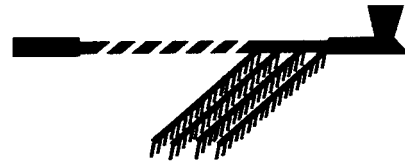


# CALUMET

CONSERVATION  
EDUCATION

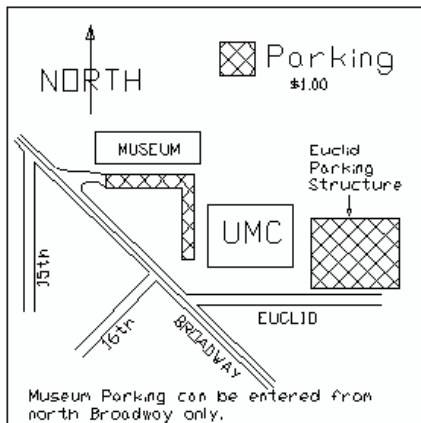
PRESERVATION  
EXPLORATION



Newsletter of the Indian Peaks Chapter of the Colorado Archaeological Society  
**January, 2003**

## CALENDAR OF EVENTS

**General (lecture) meetings are held in the University of Colorado Museum, Dinosaur Room  
Second Thursday of each Month, at 7:00 PM. The public is always welcome.**



**The Museum parking lot 208 is off limits to non-permit holders, even at night.**

**You can park in the Euclid parking structure for \$1.25. The Euclid parking lot is east of the Museum on Euclid. Avoid tickets and towing.**

After parking in the Euclid Parking Structure, walk west on Euclid toward Broadway. Prior to Broadway, take the sidewalk to the right to the Museum parking lot. It is only a few hundred yards.

### 2003 Event Calendar

- January 2** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM
- January 9** **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
Speaker: Steve Holen: Curator of archaeology at the Denver Museum of Nature and Science. Topic is: Pre-Clovis mammoth sites
- February 6** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM
- February 13** **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
Speaker: Art Joyce. Topic: To be determined.
- March 6** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM
- March 13** **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
Speaker: Linda Cummings. Topic: Prehistoric diets in the old and new worlds.
- March 19 PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway
- March 26 PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway
- April 2 PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway
- April 3** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM
- April 9 PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway

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- April 10**      **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
 April 16      PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway  
 April 23      PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway  
 April 30      PAAC Course, Historic Archaeology, Foothills Nature Center, 4201 North Broadway
- May 1**        Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM  
**May 8**        **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**
- June 5**        Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM
- August 3**     Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM
- September 4** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM  
**September 11** **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
 Speaker: Steve Lekson. Topic: Great Bluff House or Canada Alamosa.
- October 2**    Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM  
**October 9**    **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
 Speaker: Bob Brunswig. Topic: Ritual and Cultural Adaptations in the Late Pleistocene - Early Holocene Pyrenees
- November 6** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM  
**November 13** **Presentation Meeting, CU Museum, 7 PM**  
 Speaker: Cathy Cameron. Topic: Great Bluff House or Canada Alamosa.
- December 4** Executive Board Meeting, The Atrium, 30<sup>th</sup> and Iris, Boulder, 7:30 PM  
**December 11** **Christmas Party, CU Museum, 7 PM**

## Membership Renewals

Memberships that expired (if you have renewed, please ignore this listing):

October, 2002 - William Butler and David Yanoski.

November, 2002 - Tandra Casserly

Memberships that expire:

January, 2003 - Patricia Adler, Michael Braitberg, Frank Eddy, Madeline Goldhawk, James Gross, Reginald Hofmaier, Bruce Huxley, Edward and Dawn Jennings, Jon Lane, Paul Lundy, Jr., Steve Montgomery, Piper Prillaman, William Rosquist, Dr. Payson Sheets

February, 2003 - Pete Gleichman, Bob Hutchinson, Monty Moorman, Trish Morphew-Lewis,

March, 2003 - John Arnold and Virginia Ford, Norma Boslough, Warren Bradshaw, Rolland Douglas, Priscilla Ellwood, Kevin Gilmore, Kris Holien, Muriel and Sanford Jacobs, Cal and Colleen Schilling, Donna Shay, Dock Teegarden

**See the Calumet issues online at: [www.indianpeaksarchaeology.org](http://www.indianpeaksarchaeology.org)**

All the issues are available on our chapter's web-site. The photographs are in color and view better than the printed photographs in the printed issues of the Calumet.

## Probable Membership Dues Increase

Our chapter has been informed by the state CAS organization that a dues increase will occur on January 1, 2003. After months of discussion, the IPCAS Executive Board voted unanimously to pass that increase through to the membership.

The state CAS leadership is raising the amount of fees for the state organization as follows:

CAS Individual Membership	+\$3.50	IPCAS 2003 membership fee will be \$28.50
CAS Family Membership	+\$5.00	IPCAS 2003 membership fee will be \$33.00
CAS Student Membership	+\$1.75	IPCAS 2003 membership fee will be \$14.25

The following table describes the number of memberships, at this time, for IPCAS. Also shown is the amount of money received for those memberships, how much is kept by IPCAS and how much is sent to the state organization.

Memberships	Future Dues	IPCAS Portion	State Portion
Individual (53)	\$28.50	\$12.50	\$662.50
Family (17)	\$33.00	\$13.00	\$221.00
Student (3)	\$14.25	\$ 6.25	\$ 18.75
-----			
73 Memberships	\$2114.25	\$902.25	\$1212.00 (57%, an increase from 51%)

### IPCAS Benefits to members:

- Presentation meetings - the 8 months of January-May and September-November, Holiday Party in December.
- Newsletter, the Calumet - the 10 months of January-June and September-December.
- Scheduling and coordinating local PAAC courses presented by Kevin Black, Colorado Historical Society, plus notification of courses being held at other chapters in the state.
- Volunteer projects - IPCAS projects plus information on other area activities, including National Forest Service PIT Projects, at no charge.
- Occasional tours of archaeological sites in Colorado and neighboring states, at no charge.

### CAS Benefits to members:

- Supervision and maintenance of the 501c3 (non-profit organization status) for all chapters.
- *Southwestern Lore*, the technical publication of the Colorado Archaeological Society, issued quarterly.
- Notifications of the state-wide schedule on PAAC.
- The CAS newsletter.
- Participation in CAS field trips, which are fee based.

The Executive Board considered a number of possibilities in response to the state CAS fee increase and selected the first item as the solution.

- Pass the increase, either totally or partially, to the membership.
- Intensify the efforts to raise money outside the membership dues to offset the increase.
- Obtain a meeting venue that is free of charge or significantly lower in cost than our current meeting place - a savings of \$450 per year.
- Reduce the size of the printed Calumet from ten to four pages - a savings of \$100 per year.
- Intensify the efforts to obtain additional members and retain the existing members.
- Continue to encourage members to obtain their copies of the Calumet from the web-site, with a savings of about \$7.00 per year per member that changes - a maximum savings of \$350 per year if all members convert.

## Budget Analysis

A 5-year effort has been made by IPCAS officers and board members to reduce the income-expense imbalance that exists in our chapter activities. Our cost-cutting efforts have been concentrated, primarily, on reductions in the cost of the Calumet by using internet publication of the newsletter, elimination of complementary copies, and obtaining a lower-cost photocopying service. Efforts were made to obtain additional income through sales of items (books, T-shirts), obtaining grants and corporate donations, and by holding garage sales of member-donated items. The garage sales have proven the most effective, thanks to member donations, bringing in about \$1100 in 2001 and \$1400 in 2002. It is assumed, however, that the garage sales will be a viable source of supplementary income for only a year or two more.

Our chapter's effort to reduce costs was showing success and we had reached a point much better than break-even, using the garage sales. In fact, we were building our savings to hedge against future excess expenses - based on the assumption that garage sales have a limited time-span. Our current financial position is that expenditures exceed income by about \$260. This situation is being covered by our fund-raising activities. If we do not increase our chapter membership fees to compensate for the state CAS fee increase, the situation would become unmanageable in a couple of years. Membership has declined in the past five years and that, combined with the new state fee structure (which would more than double the annual deficit), has made an increase in chapter membership dues a necessary change.

Our anticipated annual expenditures for year 2003:

• State CAS dues		\$1,212
• Presentations		650
Venue rental, 9 events at \$50 each	\$450	
Speaker honorariums	200	
• Calumet (50 printed/mailed issues), 10 issues per year, 10 pages avg.		335
• Postal Box Rental		26
• Web-site Fees		50
• Miscellaneous costs - postage, publicity, refreshments		100, but varies
		-----
Fixed annual costs, approximately		\$2,373
Annual income, approximately		\$2,114
Income - Expenditures (approximately)		- \$259

Additionally, each CAS chapter must sponsor one in every 10 quarterly meetings (cost about \$75), and one in every 10 annual meetings. Last July was the IPCAS turn to host a quarterly meeting. PAAC courses are usually a break-even proposition. Publicity costs vary and IPCAS has been successful in obtaining small grants from the Colorado Historical Society to cover the publicity for, and refreshments at, a few special events.

With regard to the PAAC courses - our last offering was canceled due to lack of enrollment. The officers and board have voted to supplement (purchase a couple of empty seats) so that the courses may be held when enrollment is close to the required number (See the minutes of the October board meeting on page 9 of the November Calumet).

### Spring 2003 PAAC Course

Our next PAAC Course is Historical Archaeology, one of the most popular offered in the PAAC listing. Classes begin on March 19<sup>th</sup>. Meeting nights are March 19<sup>th</sup> and 26<sup>th</sup>, and April 2<sup>nd</sup>, April 9<sup>th</sup>, April 16<sup>th</sup>, April 23<sup>rd</sup> and April 30<sup>th</sup>. Classes are held at the Foothills Nature Center, a Boulder Open Space facility located at 4201 North Broadway. Jim Morrell is the coordinator for PAAC Courses - please contact him to enroll.

**IPCAS BYLAWS**  
(Revised May 1992)

**ARTICLE I. NAME**

The name of this organization shall be Indian Peaks Chapter, Colorado Archaeological Society.

**Article II. Purpose**

The Indian Peaks Chapter, Colorado Archaeological Society (the Chapter) is a non-profit organization existing for the purpose of maintaining and promoting the goals of amateur and professional archaeology in the State of Colorado. These goals shall include, but not be limited to:

- A. Establishing and promoting high standards of archaeological research, documentation, reporting and resource management.
- B. Establishing and promoting mechanisms to represent archaeological interests in political and public forums, including increased state and federal recognition.
- C. Promoting education and interest in the fields of archaeology and resource management for both the chapter membership and the public.
- D. Adhering to the Constitution of the Colorado Archaeological Society (C.A.S.) of which this organization is a recognized member chapter.

**ARTICLE III. MEMBERSHIP**

- A. Any person, interested in the field of archaeology and agreeing with the purposes of this chapter and those of the C.A.S., is eligible to become a member .
- B. Membership period is for twelve months, beginning on the date dues is first paid and ending at the anniversary date thereof, concurrent with membership in the Colorado Archaeological Society.
- C. Voting rights: All individual members and all family members over the age of 14 shall have one vote each.
- D. Chapter dues shall be established by the Executive Board in accordance with class of membership, subject to annual review, payable by the anniversary date of a member's joining of each year, and shall include C.A.S. membership dues.

**ARTICLE IV. OFFICERS**

- A. The officers of this chapter shall be
  - 1) President,
  - 2) Vice President,
  - 3) Treasurer,
  - 4) Secretary,to be elected by the membership.
- B. The officers and committee chairmen, including the directors, shall comprise the Executive Board and have the power to vote on all issues which come before the Executive Board.
- C. The President and the Executive Board shall have the power to appoint committee chairmen and committeemen, or additional positions as they see fit. The committee chairmen include but are not limited to: Historian/Librarian, Publicity, Membership Secretary, Newsletter Editor, Field Director/s, C.A.S. Representative, Archaeological Advisory Committee Representative, Professional Advisor, Project Information Officer, PAAC Coordinator. and at least four Directors.
- D. The elected officers shall perform the following duties:
  - 1. President
    - a. Presides over all regular chapter and Executive Board meetings.

- b. With the Executive Board, appoints various positions in the Chapter, including Executive Board vacancies.
  - c. Insures the satisfactory performance of fellow officers and appointees.
  - d. Serves as a member of the Board of Directors of C.A.S.
2. Vice President
    - a. Performs the President's duties in that officer's absence.
    - b. Arranges and presents each monthly chapter program.
    - c. Arranges special events and appoints assistants as necessary.
    - d. Arranges for PAAC classes with the PAAC Training Coordinator.
    - e. Collects, deposits, dispenses and reports all moneys connected with special events and makes final written report to the Treasurer and Executive Board.
  3. Treasurer
    - a. Collects and records all funds, deposits and disburses funds and presents an itemized statement of chapter finances at each Executive Board meeting.
    - b. Responsible for forms and reports of finances of the chapter to be made to the State C.A.S.
  4. Secretary
    - a. Records and files minutes of each chapter meeting and executive board meeting.
    - b. Maintains a file of all chapter correspondence.
    - c. Prepares a summary of minutes of meetings to be included in the chapter newsletter.
    - d. Carries out official correspondence of the chapter in conjunction with the President.
- E. Terms of the elected officers shall be for one year, January 1 to December 31. Elected officers may serve up to three consecutive years. Longer terms may be recommended by the Executive Board and approved by the membership.
- F. Any individual member in good standing shall be eligible to hold office, but shall hold no more than one office at a time, except is approved by the Executive Board. Resignations must be submitted in writing to the chapter Secretary.

**ARTICLE V. ELECTION PROCEDURES**

- A. At the Executive Board meeting in August of each year, a Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the president. It shall submit its report at the regular September meeting, at which time a complete roster shall be presented to the membership. Nominations may be made from the floor at this time. Nominations are to be published in the October newsletter prior to the October meeting. Candidates for office shall be introduced to the membership at this time to acquaint the membership with the candidates prior to the election-
- B. The election shall be held in November at the regular meeting.
- C. The new officers shall be installed at the December meeting to take office officially January 1<sup>st</sup> of the following year.

**ARTICLE VI. MEETINGS**

- A. The regular meeting of the Chapter shall be held on the fourth Wednesday of each month, unless otherwise authorized by the Executive Board.
- B. Fifteen percent (15%) of the membership shall constitute a quorum.
- C. Parliamentary authority shall be Robert's Rules of Order.

## **ARTICLE VII. AMENDMENTS**

- A. These bylaws may be amended by a majority vote of the members present at any regular chapter meeting, proposed changes having been submitted in writing at the previous meeting or published prior to the meeting in the Chapter newsletter to the membership.

## **ARTICLE VIII. CHAPTER PROPERTY**

- A. If the Chapter becomes inactive for any reason, its Charter, all records, funds, library, equipment, supplies, and other property become the absolute property of the Colorado Archaeological Society and shall be sent to the Executive Secretary or arrangements be made for these materials to be picked up by the Executive Secretary or his/her representative.
- B. If any member of the Chapter becomes inactive for any reason, all Chapter property or materials shall be delivered to a Chapter Officer. The Executive Board is empowered to request return of Chapter property from any member who becomes inactive as they see fit.

## **ARTICLE IX. COMPLIANCE**

- A. No part of the net earnings of the Indian Peaks Chapter Colorado Archaeological Society, shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, except that the Chapter shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article II, (PURPOSE).

No substantial part of the activities of the Chapter shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation and, the Chapter shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

Notwithstanding any other provision of these Articles, the Chapter shall not carry on any activities not permitted to be carried an (a) by a corporation exempt from federal income tax under Section 501 ©(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (or the corresponding provision of any future United States internal Revenue Law) or (b) by a corporation contributions to which are deductible under Section 170 ©(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (Or the corresponding provision of any future United States Internal Revenue Law).

## **ARTICLE X. CODE OF ETHICS**

- A. All members are bound by the code of ethics stated in Article III of the Constitution of the Colorado Archaeological Society and any and all amendments thereto.

## Membership List

The membership list has been removed for internet publication.

## Book Review

### **The Indian Tipi - its History, Construction, and Use** **Reginald and Gladys Laubin**

This is an old book, in light of today's continuous advances in archaeological technique. The first edition was published in 1957 and a revised, second edition was published in 1977. But the information contained within the covers is timeless. The Laubins had their own tipi and 25-foot poles, which they carried on top of their car, a coupe (you have to see the photograph to believe it). They visited many Native American gatherings each year and became good friends with many of the tribes that they met. They would collect verbal histories, including the philosophy and use of the tipi.

Their book contains descriptions of not just a tipi, but of the various sizes and shapes used by different tribes. The details of tipi use include all interior furnishings and decorations. How people used, transported, and erected the tipi is provided in great detail. After reading the book, I was ready to obtain my own tipi, confident that that I could construct, transport, erect, and live in it. The Laubins provide fascinating stories that tell about Native American life and customs. They were 'adopted' by tribal members and told legends and stories that were not usually available to outsiders. Some of that cultural information is contained in the book.

If you have ever wondered about the how and why of the tipi, read this book. It is an easy, interesting book to read - and great photographs and illustrations.

## Executive Board Meeting

Thursday, November 7, 2002

**Meeting called to order** at 7:30PM at Alterra at The Atrium in Boulder.

**Attendees:** Damon, Goff, Holien, Landem, Pitre, Smith

**Secretary's Report** (Holién): October Minutes approved.

**Treasurer's Report** (Goff): Balance is \$2290.61.

**Vice President's Report** (Ferguson): None.

**President's Report** (Landem): Nine Mile Rock Art Tour in Utah last month was excellent.

**Unfinished Business:** The Election Roster of IPCAS Officers for 2003 is short nominees for the positions of PAAC Coordinator, CAS Representative and Archivist. Bill Rosquist has resigned from the Board. Byron Olson is still planning to present a program for the Chapter when he is in the Boulder area sometime in December - date TBA. The Board discussed Holiday Party plans for the potluck, beverages, decorations and usually lively White Mammoth exchange on Thursday, December 5 (a week earlier than usual).

**New Business:** The Board decided to go ahead with planning for the "Lyons Historical Project" as a Chapter project for Summer 2003 weekends. Possibly the Spring PAAC class could be "Historic Archaeology" as a prelude to the project. Much more discussion about the overall situation of CAS dues increasing and the declining numbers of active IPCAS members.

**Open Floor:** Holien suggested to continue to include the Archaeological Institute of America (AIA) lecture series schedule in the *Calumet*.

**Meeting adjourned** at 8:50PM. - Kris Holien, Secretary -

This newsletter is published each month, except July and August, by the Indian Peaks Chapter of the Colorado Archaeological Society. The views expressed in articles or editorials appearing in this publication do not necessarily reflect those of the membership or the Executive Board of the Indian Peaks Chapter, Colorado Archaeological Society.



**2001 IPCAS Officers, Board Members, and major functions**

President	Michael Landem	(303) 499-9877	mlandem@prodigy.net
Vice-President	Jeff Ferguson	(720) 890-2708	fergusonjeff@hotmail.com
Secretary	Kristine Holien	(970) 586-8982	kris_holien@nps.gov
Treasurer	Sheila Goff	(720) 890-8191	sheilagabe@msn.com
Professional Advisor	Dr. Robert Brunswig	(970) 351-2138	rhbruns@bentley.univnorthco.edu
Internet Manager	Piper Prillaman	(303) 988-0814	dyggum@hotmail.com
Calumet Editor	Tom Cree	(303) 776-7004	tomcree@earthlink.net
PAAC Coordinator	Jim Morrell	(303) 678-7642	j.s.morrell@att.net
CAS Representative			
Volunteer Coord.	Tom Cree	(303) 776-7004	tomcree@earthlink.net
Board Member	Maureen Arthur	(303) 939-8342	momail_2000@yahoo.com
Board Member	Michael Braitberg	(303) 443-7190	mbrait@sugarloaf.net
Board Member	Cheryl Damon	(303) 678-8076	cherdam@cs.com
Board Member	Pete Gleichman	(303) 459-0856	
Board Member	Cindy Miller	(303) 546-0720	cmiller@cindymiller.net
Board Member	Rick Pitre	(303) 673-0272	rpitre@kryos.colorado.edu
Board Member	Donna Shay	(303) 443-3273	
Board Member	Russell Smith	(303) 776-5503	rdsmith@lanminds.net

Please check the chapter web-site at: <http://www.indianpeaksarchaeology.org>

<b>MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION - INDIAN PEAKS CHAPTER</b>	
___ <b>Individual</b> \$28.50 / Year	___ <b>New</b> _____ <b>Date</b>
___ <b>Family</b> \$33 / Year	___ <b>Renewal</b>
___ <b>Student</b> \$14.25 / Year, with Calumet delivery by e-mail	
<b>NAME</b> _____	<b>TELEPHONE</b> (____) _____
<b>ADDRESS</b> _____	<b>E-MAIL</b> _____
<b>CITY</b> _____	<b>STATE</b> _____ <b>ZIP</b> _____
Please make check payable to:	Indian Peaks Chapter, CAS
Mail to:	PO Box 18301
	Boulder, 80308-1301
When you join or renew you will receive the <i>Calumet</i> , our monthly newsletter, and <i>Southwestern Lore</i> , the quarterly publication of the Colorado Archaeological Society.	

**CALUMET**

Newsletter of the Indian Peaks Chapter  
of the Colorado Archaeological Society  
P.O. Box 18301  
Boulder, 80308-1301